“Ukraine, Opportunity Costs, and Military Assistance”
Russia’s war against Ukraine is just one of numerous global challenges with which the world is faced. Should the many billions of dollars spent on military aid to Ukraine have been spent elsewhere instead? This paper will set out the case against assisting Ukraine militarily due to the opportunity costs, and present the general implications for the extent to which states should prioritize military aid over other means of addressing global challenges.

“Ethics of War Termination”
As soon as the current Russia-Ukraine and Hamas-Israel wars started, policymakers and commentators began talking about exit strategies and ending these wars. There can be no end to a war unless all sides hold mutual or compatible conceptions of what it means to be victorious. Even with a shared theory of victory, simultaneous cooperation on other aspects of warfare will make it harder to bring about peace, much less a sustainable one.